

# BPD's Member Social Behavior in Tunjungtirto Village, Singosari Sub-District, Malang Municipal

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## Abstract

The research background of this paper are the Village Government and BPD collaboration to manage the budget allocation according to Government Regulation No. 6 of 2014 on Village has not been done optimally yet. The function of BPD's member are to control, arrange village regulation, to look for the community aspiration. BPD's member trend to decide using "ashamed or ewuh pakewuh (Javanese)." BPD's member trend to decide the decisions "will be aligned with" the head of the village government. And decision making about village regulations carried out using meeting conference (Musyawarah Desa/Musdes), as the result is "agreed." The objective of this research is to analyze attitudes, actions, decisions, external and internal attributes toward Social Behavior of BPD's member using qualitative method – phenomenology approach. The research result is increasing the attitudes, actions, internal, and external attitudes and decreasing the duration time for producing the decisions will increase the BPD's member Social behavior in Village Gornment of Tunjungtirto Village, Singosari Sub-District, Malang Municipal, Indonesia.

**Keywords:** attitudes, actions, decisions, Social Behavior, BPD, Village.

## I. INTRODUCTION

The problems of this paper are 1) the Village Government and BPD collaboration to manage the decisions of the meeting conferences according to Government Regulation No. 6 of 2014 on Village has not been done optimally yet. 2) The function of BPD's member are to control, arrange village regulation, to look for the community aspiration according to meeting conferences or not. 3) The final meeting conferences, BPD's member trend to decide the decisions using "ashamed or ewuh pakewuh (Javanese)." 4) BPD's member trend to decide the decisions "will be aligned with" the head of the village government. And 5) decision making about village regulations carried out using meeting conference (Musyawarah Desa/Musdes), as the result is "agreed."

There are three phenomena (Unique, Specific, and Interested). The first means BPD's member work in lowest reward (as a volunteer), Second, BPD's member working hours to elaborate their task or assignment only 10% at the rest hours And third, Representative recruitment for each sub-sub district ("dusun") to become a member of BPD exceeds 200%. According to regulation only one BPD's member candidate for each sub-sub district in Village Gornment of Tunjungtirto Village, Singosari Sub-District, Malang Municipal, Indonesia.

## 2. LITERATURE REVIEW

### 2.1. The Definition

#### 2.1.1. Attitude

Attitude is a settled way of thinking or feeling about someone or something, typically one that is reflected in a person's behavior [1,4].

### 2.1.2. Action

Action is the fact or process of doing something, typically to achieve an aim [1,4].

### 2.1.3. Decision

Decision is a conclusion or resolution reached after consideration [1,4].

### 2.1.4. External Attribute

External Attribute is belonging to or forming the outer surface or structure of something [1,4].

### 2.1.5. Internal Attribute

Internal Attribute is Internal is (adjective) of or situated on the inside [1,4].

### 2.1.6. Social Behavior

Social behavior can be defined as all behavior that influences, or is influenced by, other members of the same species [1,3,4].

### 2.1.7. BPD (Badan Permusyawaratan Desa/Village Consultative Board)

Article 1 number 4 of Law no. 6 of 2014 on Village Government determines that

"the Village Consultative Board or referred to by other names is an institution that carries out governmental functions whose members are representatives of the villagers based on regional representation and are democratically determined." From these provisions, the BPD is an element of village governance [2,8,9,10].

### 2.1.8. Village government

Article 1 number 3 of Law No. 6 of 2014 on determines that "the Village Government is the Village Head or referred to by another name assisted by the Village Officials as an element of the administration of the Village Government". So what is called the Village Government is the Village Head and Village Officials whose duty is to assist the Village Head in carrying out his duties and authorities [2,8,9,10].

## 2.2. Qualitative Data Analysis

Matthew B Miles, AM Huberman, J Saldafia (2014) Stated that: "Qualitative data analysis (Figure 1) start with colleting data, consider data, display data, and conclude the research [5]."

## 3. OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

The objective of this research is to analyze attitudes, actions, decisions, external and internal attributes toward Social Behavior of BPD's member using qualitative method – phenomenology approach. academic achievement in science of secondary school students.

## 4. METHODOLOGY

### 4.1. Research Design

The research method is qualitative using phenomenology approach. Sample and population is fixed sampling it means all BPD's member become informen. Location: Tunjungtirto village, Singosari sub-district, Malang Municipal.

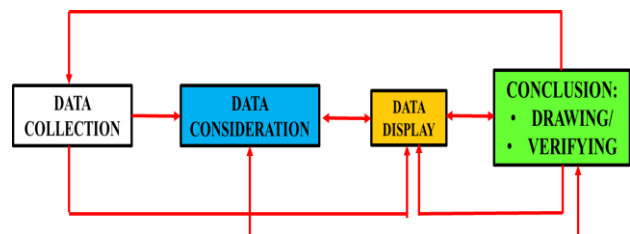


Figure 1. *Qualitative Data Analysis* [5]

### 4.2. The Research Conceptual Frame Work

Figure 2 shows the Research Conceptual Frame work. Start from the title of the research, design problems statement, focusing the research design supporte by main theory and supporting theory, and arrange the research conclusion.

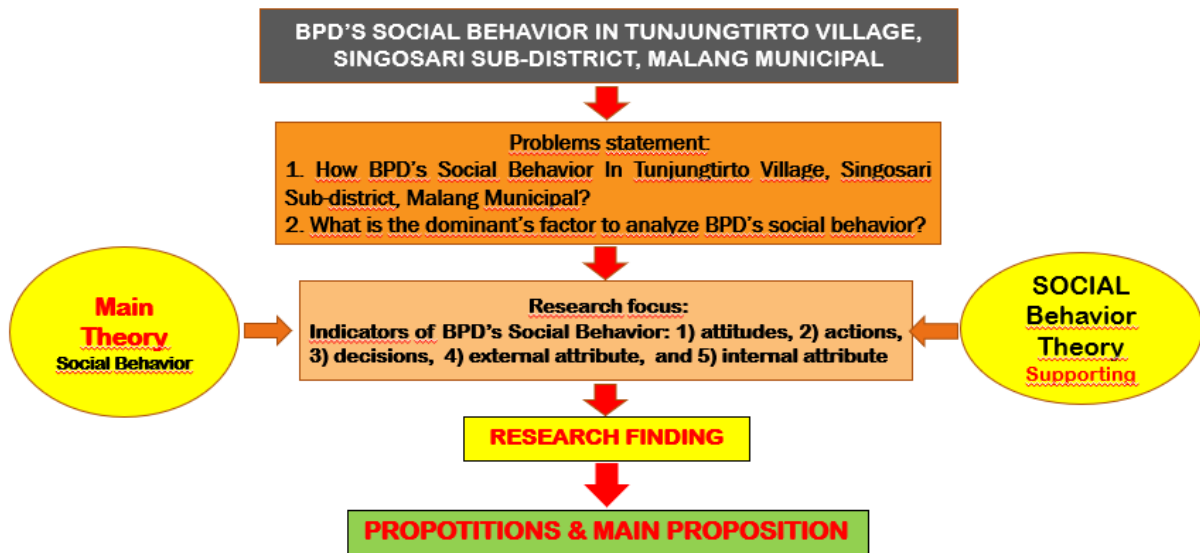


Figure 2 Research Conceptual Frame work.

4.3. The Prepositions of the Research

The five prepositions, include: 1) P1: Increasing the attitudes will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 2) P2: Increasing the actions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 3) P3: Increasing the actions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 4) P4: Increasing the external attributes will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. And 5) P5: Decreasing the duration time for meeting conference to produce decisions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior [6,11].

5. DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

5.1. Interview the Informan

The interview between researcher and informan – Mr. Har’s the result as follow:

1. My attitude had to refuse the agenda of the meeting conference, but in my deep heart, I must agree about the result of the meeting conference for our community.
2. Sometimes government actions is not according to the meeting conference, for example: the duration time for finishing the projects are extended.
3. Actually the first meeting conference (“Musyawarah Desa/Musdes”), I did not agree

about producing some decisions, but finally I agreed because of a benefit based.

5.2. The Prepositions of the Research

Figure 3 shows the five propositions, include: 1) P1: Increasing the attitudes will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 2) P2: Increasing the actions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 3) P3: Increasing the actions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. 4) P4: Increasing the external attributes will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior. And 5) P5: Decreasing the duration time for meeting conference to produce decisions will increase the BPD’s member Social Behavior [6,11].

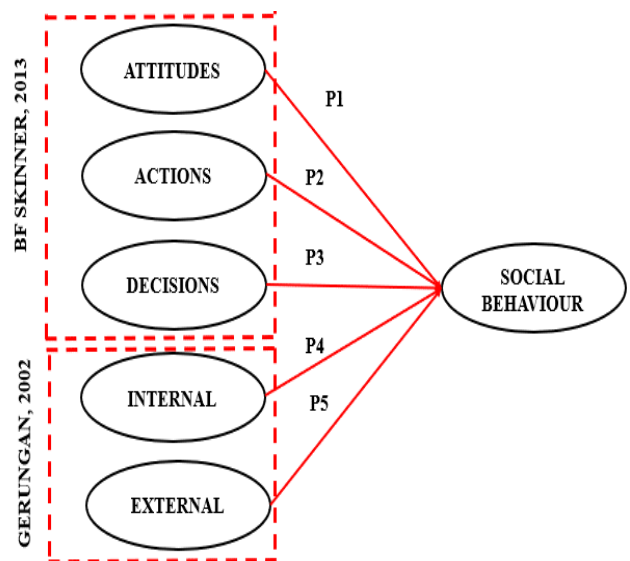


Figure 3. The five propositions [6,11]

## 6. CONCLUSIONS

The conclusions of this research are:

1. Propositions:
  - a. Increasing the attitudes will increase the BPD's member Social Behavior.
  - b. Increasing the actions will increase the BPD's member Social Behavior
  - c. Increasing the actions will increase the BPD's member Social Behavior
  - d. Increasing the external attributes will increase the BPD's member Social Behavior
  - e. Decreasing the duration time for meeting conference to produce decisions will increase the BPD's member Social Behavior
2. Main Proposition: Increasing the attitudes, actions, internal, and external attitudes and decreasing the duration time for producing the decisions will increase the BPD's member Social behavior

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