

New Transformations In The World Order: Future Of Globalization In Shadow Of The Covid-19 Pandemic

Dr. Radwan Mahmoud Al-Majali

Associate Professor Dept. of Political Sciences, Mu'tah University.

Abstract

The study aims at searching for the future of Globalization in the period of the new changes that caught the World Order especially the spread of Corona Virus (Covid-19) as it sought to show the most important intellectual trends in analyzing the reality of Globalization in the period of Corona Pandemic and the most important future scenarios, employing the method of analyzing the world order as an instrument of future studies scenario to answer the study questions: Did Corona Pandemic form one station of Globalization influence? And what are the future Scenarios of Globalization in the after Pandemic period?. The study had deduced a group of results asserted that the Globalization drew back before the existence of the Corona Pandemic, and that the Pandemic is the product of contradictions in the World order and the commercial conflict between China and the United States of America, and that the Globalization had greatly retreated in the Political and economic sides, and rose in sides of technology and telecommunications. Scenarios of Globalization for after the Pandemic – connect with the nature of change in the form of the World Order, and future of the Chinese – American Conflict- will talk about three trends: the first trend: reliability and non-alteration in the form of Globalization and it is the Preponderant Scenario, the second trend: is the rise and increase of Globalization influence. The third trend: is the end of Globalization.

Key Words: World Order, Future Scenario, Globalization, Corona Pandemic.

Introduction:

Globalization formed one of the most prominent international variables that greatly appeared after the end of the Cold War, that stabilized a new stage of the unipolar influence in different political, economic, social media, and cultural domains, where the revolution of technology, information, hastening developments in the Internet and communication to easiness of communication between peoples and states, and increase of international trade release opportunities, and removing barriers in front of individuals' movement, goods, services and elements of production, but talk about

great development started in showing the new international doers from not states, and increase of associations and international economic front influences, a time in which sharpness of conflicts, problems and international crises that suffer it the different peoples of the world, especially the developing states.

The new world order, that appeared in an unstable form as a trait by which the world was distinguished through the period 1991-2021 had got to be in a hastening case of incidents, developments and change in political phenomena, so every stage combined with it different traits from others,

but the United States' domination and predominance on the order is the prominent trait, but in different degrees differed after incidents of September 11th, 2001 and its war on terrorism, and recurrence of the World economic crisis in 2008, that was characterized as the American economic crisis, into the stage of retreat in size of the American military deployment, the power of China and Russia started to rise, and what is called the Chinese American Commercial war and the new stage of the World Commercial Protection, into the stage of Corona Virus spread in the terminals of the year 2019, that created a political, and economic new international reality, many intellectual presentations about the future of the world after started with after the Corona Pandemic, especially the future of Globalization in shadow of new changes in the international relations.

Problem of Study:

Many researchers view that spread of Corona Virus is a part of the new traits of the World Order, and a natural outcome of Globalization development, and in return the other number of Globalization critics view that appearance and spread of Corona Virus greatly in the world and what followed it of procedures and arrangements performed by the states is beginning of the end of Globalization concept, that proved existence of true retreat of the unipolar order and what connected it of concepts in the international relations, that bloomed after the stage of the Cold War, of openness and barriers removing in front of goods flow, services, individuals, trade freedom, and human security... etc., the thing that raises a substantial question in the study: Did Corona Pandemic form a stage from stages of influence and development of Globalization; and one of the new concepts and traits in the World Order development?

Or the spread of Corona Virus had expressed the end of Globalization influence, and a trait in true contradictions of the World Order, the thing that leads to a stage of giving birth to a New World Order?

Objectives of Study:

The study aims at searching in the essence of Globalization and the most important new developments in the World Order, together with clearing the effects of Corona Virus and its relationship with Globalization, and what it did make happen of changes in traits and characteristics of Globalization, and future of Globalization in shadow of continuation of Corona Pandemic stay.

Significance of Study:

The scientific and practical significance of study appears through connecting and analyzing the new alternations in the World Order in the form of Globalization together with the most important phenomenon existing in the World Order, and it is the spread of Corona Virus, where the study of phenomena form, the new policy as an important source for many of researchers, in analyzing those phenomena and attempting to connect them with previous phenomena, for the sake of submitting a scientific explanation, and attempt to prophecy in the future of the World Order; for the future studies became a domain of concern for many researchers, and that decision-makers can benefit from it and lay their imaginations of what will the community, the state and the foreign policy be upon.

Methodology of Study:

The study depends the method of analyzing the World Order, through which can introduce a clear imagination about the nature of the World Order, for the sake of submitting a paraphrase of nature of interactions in the international relations in

cooperative and conflicting patterns (Muqaled, 1991: p. 26), and through this method can paraphrase the nature of transformations that happened in the World Order, case of competition and conflict among the international powers (the United States of America, China and Russia), and explanation of phenomena political influence (Globalization and its instruments) from economic associations, companies of numerous nationalities and the how of the United States control as one of the most important doers (center of the World Order influence) in the international relations (Qased, 2020: 3).

Also Al-Majali and Qarallah that the approach of analyzing systems introduces analyzing the nature of changes that took place in the stage after the Cold War, establishment of the Unipolar system, and stage of conflict inside the World Order, especially influence of the economic conflict between the United States and China in the era before blooming the Corona Virus Crisis, where levels of system analysis introduce an imagination about the how of rising the Corona Pandemic, and the how of different international interactions with them, in light of the Pandemic continuation and non-existence of true international efforts in finding international solutions of the crisis. They had introduced the systems analysis too and analysis of states behavior in light of transformations and changes that happened together with Covid-19 Virus, where policies and trends move in different domains, then analysis and explanations of the Pandemic's results and its precariousnesses on the World economic and political level (Qaralleh Al-Majali, 2021: 376-377).

And in light of the future studies the study will depend on the instrument of scenarios as one instrument of the study

through laying a future imagination, through depending on the scenario technology that is through specifying the phenomena and the different variables that affect the track of incidents in the international relations, by observing a series of expectations in accordance with a group of facts, then introducing a prophecy about the future of each track and prepondering the nearest, so the scenario is a group of incidents, possible to happen in the future in condition or hypotheses through which the reach to understand the transformations that take place and attempt to reach the fact (Sa'dawi, 2016: 65-66). For a number of Scenarios will be laid about the future of Globalization in shadow of Corona Pandemic continuation and how to affect that in remaining or alternation of the World Order.

Theoretical framework and previous studies:

Firstly: The theoretical framework: There are numerous theories that through which research in explaining the changes that caught the World Order in its different stages can be done, especially in the period stretched (1990-2021). For the appearance of abundant political phenomena and different concepts in the international relations can be ascribed to (the real theory), for through this theory clearance of the World Order case can be done, and the most important new changes that caught it in the context of power concept, where "Hanz Morgantho's" shares formed a role in analyzing the international behavior of doers in the frame of their seeking in search for achieving their interest, the thing that explains states refuge to use power as the most important main dividends in the international relations, where the analysis of the international politics and submitting imaginations about phenomena of (Globalization, wars, technology and spread

of diseases and epidemics....etc.) in the context of the different political units' interactions, and explaining the domination and predominance of the United States and its behavior, and conflict with other doers, can through them reaches results through which can prophecy about the future of the World Order and other phenomena (Al-Jerbawi & Habash, 2019: 31).

The liberal theory appears as one of theories through which can explain appearance Globalization and what connects with it of developments and changes, as this theory was connected in the context of research in variables of politics and economics or with what is called "the political economy" through studying the most important sides that are connected with the capitalistic system and the modern democratic trends (Manasriyyah, 2013: 264-266), from here the new economic variables (removing the commercial barriers among states through releasing trade and privatization, economy market and cancelling role of the state in economics...etc.) can be explained in a liberal framework, clear the nature of Globalization and what results of changes and influences (Al-Majali A, 2021: 26). As appears to us in the framework of the liberal theory, many states sought to attempt finding solutions for their problems, different issues and problems, and their search for achieving international cooperation, it is also cleared in the international and regional organizations' seeking to find solutions of worldly crises from environmental and climate pollution into the crisis of Corona Virus (Qarallah & Majali, 2021: 378).

Secondly: Previous Studies:

There are many studies that search in studying developments of the World Order and the most important changes that caught

it, also studies searched in studying the phenomenon of Globalization and the new change that emerged on it and studies tackled Corona Virus and what it made happen of different changes in the international relations and their relation with the phenomenon of Globalization, for Al-Faleh study (2021) titled "Role of the Worldly Economic Transformations in Changing the World Order: The Initiative of the Road and the Belta Model" the most important economic transformations and their impact in the future of the World Order, and searched in the development of the World Order in its different stages, reaching the influence of fronts, the economic initiatives and Corona Virus in the World Order. Meanwhile Al-Majali study (2021) titled "Concise in the World Economic System: A study in the Worldly Economic Relations". On a study of nature of the economic interactions between states and worldly economic associations and impacts of Globalization in its different sides and extent of its connection with political and economic factors, and the most important changes that caught the World Political and economic system, the study also indicated to the possibility of happening changes in the World Order in the future, particularly after the rise of Corona Pandemic. And Jamal Al-Deen's study (2020) titled "Corona Pandemic and Problematics of the New World Order", structure of the international Order, and impacts of Corona Virus on the World Ideologies (Globalization & Liberalism), and their impacts on the international law, human rights and on the international organization, and how made happen rise of states and simultaneously retreat of other states. And Othman Mohammad's study (2020) titled "Covid-19 Pandemic, and Destiny of Globalization between Disconnection and confrontation", to existence of three Scenarios for the future of the World Order

and Globalization, connect with variables of the World Economic System, so the study combines a group of traits for each Scenario, and the future of Globalization is greatly connected with the form of relationship between the United States and China, who both greatly lost because of the Pandemic, and the sum of predominance of each party will specify the nature of the international system and the form of Globalization in the coming stage.

In return Kharoubi and Sirar's study (2016) titled: "Globalization and the New World Order" discusses in the characteristics of the New Order from an Industrial Technological Revolution, Contemporary Economic Fronts, and the GAT Agreement and Globalization, and both researchers indicate to connection of Globalization with the International System, and any change happens in the International System is reflected on the concept of Globalization, that is considered a result of the capitalist system domination on the World States with all its sides. From here we find that what distinguishes the study from previous studies that it discusses the most important new transformations in the International System tackling the change in the concept of Globalization at the period after Corona Pandemic and the most important scenarios for future of Globalization in shadow of political and economic changes that made happen by the Pandemic.

Firstly: New Transformations in the International System:

Many changes started imposing themselves on the international politics in shadow of the World Order role retreat, and increase of the international and regional in stability case, where plenty of issues and international incidents formed a main trait in return for prominence of hastening new transformations

inside the international system on all levels, reaching to the spread of Corona Virus, where numerous of states started demanding the change of the international system in shadow of crises and challenges that confront it together with continuation of the American domination (Al-Majali B, 2021: 189-191).

From the most prominent transformation in the international system is change in the form and patterns of the international political interactions. Where crises of the international system led to rise of international powers seek to demanding in reforming the international system headed by China and Russia, in shadow of retreat of the great ideological alliances, and emergence of alliances and mutual understandings what is called (the temporary interests) the thing that created stands and unstable variable international policies (Qahtan, 2020).

In return we find a case of change in traits and characteristics of the international system from part of pattern of power, authority, and role of the state that led to retreat of the United States of America role, rise of the Chinese American conflict, deployment of doers from non states (like the crossing- borders terrorist organizations), retreat of regional organizations role (like the European Union), and rise of new international issues became playing an effective role in the international politics like issues of (climate and environment, extremism, terrorism, refugees, new security challenges like security of energy, and sebral security....etc (Mazar, 2016: 2-4). And in the same context a group of great economic transformations emerged, like the world economic crisis in 2008, rise of new economic powers, establishment of economic fronts (Bricks Front, Shanghaha'i Organization for Economic Cooperation, and Initiative of Belt and Road), and break of the

American Chinese Trading War (Al-Majali B, 2021: 165).

Spread of Corona Virus had formed the most prominent new transformations in the International system, where the weakness of the International system showed inability to solve its crises, for the increase of infections and deaths all over the world states, retreat of the world economy role, rise of the state role and its refuge to follow policies and procedures of closure and prevention of individuals movement, goods and services, the thing that led to retreat of the international trade freedom, failure of great states including the United States of America in dealing with the Pandemic at the local and international level, retreat of the regional and the international organizations role (European Union, and the United Nations Organization), and failure of machineries, beliefs and worldly schools (Al-A'daileh, 2021: 46-50).

Secondly: Globalization between impact and change in shadow of the Corona Pandemic:

At the beginning of nineties decade of the past century, talk started to prevail at a large extent all over the world, and at the different levels about Globalization, numerous inquiries about the essence of Globalization, its facts and illusions, about its benefits and dangers, and inspite that the term Globalization emerged at the beginning of nineties decade of the past century at a clear form, but it can be said that Globalization as an idea or an ancient phenomenon, but it takes a shelter behind terms and other concepts.

Globalization means “acquiring the thing the worldly nature”, through the clear overlapping of economy matters, sociology, politics, culture and behavior without extending to mention the political borders of

states with sovereignty or belonging to a limited homeland, or a certain state without need to government procedure (Al-Nsour, 2005: 18-20).

Impacts of economic Globalization appear through a group of phenomena and traits: international trade freedom, transfer of capital and its rotation, mutual dependence, increase of trading competition, levels of production and industrialization, increase of economic growth, investments and labor opportunities, in addition to increase of impact of companies with numerous nationalities and worldly economic associations. And in the same context, the impacts of political Globalization appear through the rise of domination and impact of the United States of America and the regional and international organizations, retreat of the state impact and weakness of its sovereignty, seeking to Globalization of international issues, redefining elements of the state, proclamation of democratic concepts, human rights, and applying the international law...etc. (Al-Majali A, 2021: 33-35).

In return and as previously indicated, the appearance of Corona Virus had made happen essential changes in the international political and economic system at different political, economic, social and culture interactions, where it is noticed that the Pandemic had proved retreat of Globalization in shadow of talk about a group of traits prove that (Bobosh, 2020: 45-49):

1. Spread of Corona Virus is a natural outcome of contradictions and hastening changes that caught the international system, they are the product of Globalization impacts in its different sides, the thing that pushed many researchers to doubt in future of Globalization and its stay in light of new changes in the

international system,, for Globalization connected with impact, power, and the unipolar domination and the liberal ideology, but these elements had changed in shadow of the American role retreat in the world. Where Globalization presented new concepts for power and impact (retreat of energy resources significance, ability of economy, variety of economic resources of the states, role of youths in achieving the national production, the cultural differences, and ability of the state in the crisis management (Jamal Al-Deen, 2020: 5).

2. Weakness of the political and economic Globalization impacts together with the return of classical role of the state, and deployment of concepts and values of patriotism, in shadow of Corona Virus spread, refuge of States to take plenty of procedures and arrangements of (closing borders instead of removing borders, laying restrictions on movement of individuals, goods, and services instead of their freedom, preceding the national considerations on the expense of worldly considerations, preceding the national manpower over the foreign one, the national products on the expense of foreign products, together with increase of credibility retreat of the worldly economic associations in front of economic situations deterioration of the states during the period of the Pandemic, retreat of the world economy and the mutual dependence, decrease of exports, instability in the worldly markets, sudden and great decrease in petroleum, corresponded that

increase of states seeking to protest their national security and supporting their sovereignty, so the elements of the state appeared clearly during the period of Corona Crisis (Jamal Al-Deen, 2020: 8-9), in time in which indicators and democracy concepts, human rights and international law, retreat of the United States ability in affecting the international issues, retreat of American Military deployment size, and weakness of the United Nations role and the World Health Organization, and the regional organizations in dealing with the Corona Virus (Al-Sharqawi, 2020: 4).

3. Spread of Corona Virus proved failure of Globalization and its retreat, for the crisis imposed many dark sides of Globalization, through states procedures in flows cessation and openness of crossing-borders (disconnection of regions crossing communication nets, spread of crossing –borders epidemics, issues of pollution and heat-suppression, and siberal threats of information security (Al-Hirsh, 2020: 239).

From this point it is clear to us that Corona Pandemic had proved the weakness and retreat of Globalization as a sixth stage added to five stages of Ronald Robinson in emergence and development of Globalization, and weakness of its political and economic impacts, corresponding that its impacts rose in the technological sides and on-line communication, in shadow of increasing great services with it together with retreat of openness and increase of individuals' movement prohibition, so concern about electronic education increased, scientific research, and talk about

continuation of Globalization existence connected with its different impacts, and continuation of domination and impact of the liberal capitalism ideology, but future of Globalization remains connected with changes movement that will catch the international system in the coming stage.

Thirdly: Scenarios of Globalization Future in the Stage After Corona:

The follower of the last developments of Corona Virus crisis and what states performed by followers of policies to encompassment of the virus spread, the last of it refuge to vaccinate their people, but the new progenies of the virus call us to predict the continuation of crisis, and that was reflected on the international system and pattern of interactions and the coming changes, so prophesy Globalization future connects greatly with developments of the international system and movement of change in it, where the Egyptian Minister of Planning and Economic Development Othman Mohammad “that there are three future trends of the international system and Globalization in shadow of different impacts of Corona Pandemic, the first trend: views the possibility of return to the stage of before the Pandemic and continuation of Globalization impact, and the second trend: views the disconnection of Globalization, and the third trend: views confrontation among great powers that will lead to the end of Globalization” (Othman, 2020: 7). In the same context the economic expert Dr. Ahmad Al-Ne’imi, “that there is difficulty in specifying the future of Globalization after the Pandemic of Corona Virus (Covid-19), in spite of existence of problems in Globalization before emergence of the Pandemic, and increased its retreat together with the virus spread, but it remains connected with the American existence and

its conflict with China, and there is no replacement of Globalization, and it remains the acting alternative, and review it as another alternative, and the possibility of existence of the New World Order connects with the extent of response and states’ commitment with principles of Globalization” (Mahdi, 2020).

Also Dr. Saleem Qalalah, professor of future studies “that what limits the fast spread of Corona Virus today is a natural result of development uncontrolled in it by states and great companies, in other words Globalization is that allowed Covid-19 to spread, and it is a new and developed stage from Globalization stages, while the analytical politician Ii’sa Jaradi “views that reality today supposes change of cosmic village and return of the country state, and that the possibility of Globalization continuation and domination of the liberal western model cannot to predicted in the future, for Corona Virus had uncovered failures of Globalization, and the form of Globalization appeared to be Globalization of dangers or crises, and there happened a conflict of interests, may lead to China rise as an effective state in the system of after Corona” (Zahar, 2020). Meanwhile Dr. Fattouh Haykal views in his stud “World of After Covid-19: Limits of the World Order Possible Change”, that Corona Pandemic makes happen rooting transformations in the structure of the present World Order, but it will enhance the trends that were actually prevailing before: slowness and retreat of Globalization, increase of oneself withdrawal, trends toward multi-powers, and increase of sharpness of competitive and conflicting nature among great powers, especially between China and the United States of America (Haykal, 2020: 9).

From this point we can lay three future Scenarios for the Globalization for the stage of after Corona:

The first scenario: Stability & unchanging:

This Scenario supposes the possibility of continuation of Corona Pandemic for a long period, and emergence of other crises in the international system, together with remaining the conflict and competition among the international powers, especially the United States and China, where the retreat of Globalization was a prominent trait in the period of the Pandemic, in shadow of the rise of Globalization technological impact at a great deal. So the stay of Globalization will continue without happening any change in the international system, without increase of its impacts rise, together with stay of contradictions and case of retreat existing in it. and what distinguishes this scenario is the international remaining as it is without the rise of effective states, and continuation of retraction in the world economy, and emergence of other crises, continuation of state role oscillation in the international relations. Both researchers assert that the scenario is reliability and unchanging in the form of Globalization as it is acting, without the rise of other impacts- it is the preponderant Scenario- for there is no other replacement of Globalization.

The second scenario: Continuation and rise: This scenario is performed on existence of a number of characteristics in Globalization related with communications technology and communications, that greatly appeared in the period of Corona Pandemic as a result of on-line traits and characteristics retreat, movement and openness among states, individuals and elements of production, the thing that reflects great states monopolization of technology sources, and

continuation of impact increase of companies with multi-nationalities, and the World Economic Associations, in shadow of developing states problems increase and exacerbation of their crises, and continuation of sovereignty sources and American power together with possibility of virus containment in the future, this scenario depends on a group of characteristics: continuation of domination, impact of worldly economic association and the companies with multi-nationalities on the world Economic order, together with the return of the World Economy Growth, and the International Political Alliances, impact of petroleum and energy in the international politics, return of the United States domination and its predominance on the World issues, in shadow of problems and the worldly crises increase.

The third Scenario: end of Globalization: this scenario supposes the possibility of terminating the present international system, rising new powers and international doers play a role in controlling or participation in centers of the international resolution, and this scenario witnesses a group of traits, where the role of Worldly economic associations weakens and starts the process of change and reform in it, and also retreat of impact of companies with multi-nationalities, and the regional and international organizations, in shadow of retreat of the United States of America role and impact, so tools of domination and the American predominance, so emerge economic fronts and new political alliances, and powers balances appear, so start features of giving birth to a New World Order, in which emerge powers of China and Russia, beside the United States, so Globalization starts to weaken and retreat till its traits terminate in its political and economic sides and the state begins to impact and concern

with its cultural and national privacies, for the traits of this scenario appear through emergence of fronts and new international, political and economic alliances, and return of ideology impact in the international relations, and the retreat of the liberal and the capitalistic system, so the sharpness of crises and the international conflicts and inclination of the international system to stability and powers balance, together with increase of international cooperation pattern and respect of the international law rules.

Summary:

The possibility of prophecy about the future of Globalization in shadow of continuation of Corona Pandemic and what emerges of changes inside the international system, presented the impact of the state, and making remain the contradictions acting in the unipolar system, the thing that proves Globalization passes in different historical stages connected with the movement of changes in the form of the international system, so they had the effective role in it, corresponding that depending rise, reliability or Globalization disconnection with what happens in the unipolar system, so as Globalization connection with the United States and tools of domination and predominance as elements of impact power in different political, economic, technological, social, media, and cultural domains, but retreat of the United States and its trading conflict with China had formed a domain of research in studying the phenomenon of Globalization and its future in shadow of the new changes in the international system, especially that spread of Corona Virus had shown a case of mystery and contradiction in the future of Globalization, thereupon, the study had proved that Globalization before the Pandemic was suffering from a case of retreat in impact and had greatly increased in the

period of virus spread, so showed a retreat in its political, economic, and cultural sides, and increase of technological Globalization rise, but this rise does not do without political, and economic impacts of Globalization, that was enhancing the domination and predominance of the unipolar system, that formed conflict with China...one of the sides that showed a retreat in the form of political & economic Globalization.

The study also views that the future scenarios are connected with the future of Corona Virus and the future of the World Order, and what will the Chinese American conflict result in, but the preponderant is that a case of reliability and non-changing of Globalization in the period of Corona and will continue as it is with its traits (weakness in the political and economic Globalization together with the technological Globalization and Globalization of risks and crises) into a stage after the Corona, and the possibility of searching for a form and another replacement of the Globalization in case of emergence of a New World Order is a difficult matter.

General References:

- Qarallah, A & Majali, R, (2021), Corona Virus Political and Economic Repercussions on World Order, Polarch's Journal, PJAEE, 18,3.
- Bobosh, Mahmoud (2020), Precariousnesses of Corona Crisis on the future of the International System issues, Hamorabi Journal, No. 33-34, 8th. year, spring.
- Al-Jarbawi, Ali & Habash, Lord (2019), Reality Theory in Confronting the International Unipolar System, Journal of Arab Policies, No. 38, Doha Center for Studies.

- Jamal Al-Deen, Hiba (2020), Corona Pandemic and Problematic of the New World Order, Series of Crisis Papers, National Planning Institute, Cairo.
- Zahar, Hassan (2020), what is after Corona: Between Both Theories Conspiracy and Globalization, Arab Location News 21, dated, May 28th www.m.arabi21.com.
- Sa'dawi, Mohammad (2016), Building Scenario in light of Future Studies, Master Degree Dissertation, University of Hulwan, Egypt.
- Al-Sharqawi, Mohammad (2020), Geopolitical Transformations for Corona Virus and New Liberal Erosion, Al-Jazeera Center for Studies, Doha.
- Othman, Mohammad (2020), Covid-19 Pandemic, and Destiny of Globalization Between Disconnection and Confrontation, Journal of Development and Economic Policies, Vol. 22nd., No. 3, National Institute for Planning, Cairo.
- Al-A'dayleh, Ra'fat (2021), Political and Economic Precariousnesses for Corona Pandemic on the International System, Doctorate Dissertation, Dept. of political Science, Mu'tah University, Jordan.
- Qasid Mhanna (2020), Theory of Systems Analysis in the International Relations, Algeria University, Faculty of Political Science and International Relations, Algiers.
- Qahtan, Taher (2020), International System Transformations and Possibility of American Dominance Retreat, Series of Opinions and ideas, Future Center for Strategic Studies, Dated 30/09/2020.
- Mazar, Michle et al (2016) Understanding the International System, Raed American Association.
- Al-Majali, Radwan A (2021), Modern Trends in Explaining Globalization Memoirs of Globalization and International System, Dept. of Political Science, Mu'tah University.
- Al-Majali, Radwan B (2021), Concise in the International Economic System: A study in the International Economic Relations, Dar wurd for Publication and Distribution, Amman.
- Manasreyah, Maimounah (2013), Sociological Reading in the Approaching Theories of Globalization, Journal of Human Science and Community, No. 5, March, Baskarah University, Algeria.
- Mahdi, Shawqi (2020), Globalization, Challenge of the After Corona, Continuation or Re-controlling? Lusail News Site, dated July 20th. www.m.Lusailnews.net.
- Al-Nsour, Bilal (2005), Effect of Globalization on the Third World States (A case study- Jordan), Master Degree Dissertation, Al-Nilein University, Sudan.
- Al-Hirsh, Ahmad (2020), Corona Virus Crisis: Globalization and a New Role of the State Economically, Journal of the International Economics and Globalization, Vol. (3), Jilfah University, Algeria.
- Haikal, Fattouh (2020), The World of After Covid-19: Limits of Probable Change in the World Order, Strategic Trends (2), Trends Center for Research and Consultations.